

买卖实用清单：验船与交船文件

S&P Checklists: Inspection & Delivery

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一、购前验船清单（要点）

- 船体与舱室：外板/压载舱/货舱检查；腐蚀与结构缺陷记录。
- 主辅机：运行参数、拆检记录、备件与专用工具。
- 坞检相关：船底、螺旋桨、舵系、轴系；坞期安排与费用分担（按合同）。
- 证书与记录：船级/法定证书、PMS 记录、油类记录簿、事故/缺陷历史。
- 试航：航速/操纵性抽查（按约定条件）。

二、交船文件清单（常见，中英对照）

- Bill of Sale (卖契) / Certificate of Ownership (所有权证明)。
- Certificate of Deletion (注销证明) / Certificate of Registry (登记证书)。
- Class Certificates (船级证书) / Statutory Certificates (法定证书清单)。
- Trading Certificates (营运证书) / ISM/ISPS 文件。
- 其他：备忘录、缺陷清单闭合记录、备件清单、图纸与手册清单。

I. Pre-purchase Inspection (key points)

- Hull & tanks: shell/ballast/cargo holds; record corrosion and structural defects.
- Main engine & auxiliaries: running parameters, overhaul records, spares and special tools.
- Dry-dock items: bottom, propeller, rudder, shafting; schedule and cost sharing per contract.
- Certificates & records: class/statutory certificates, PMS records, ORB, casualty/defect history.
- Sea trial: speed/maneuverability spot checks (per agreed conditions).

II. Delivery Documents (common)

- Bill of Sale / Certificate of Ownership.
- Certificate of Deletion / Certificate of Registry.
- Class Certificates / Statutory Certificates list.
- Trading Certificates / ISM & ISPS documents.
- Others: protocol of delivery, closed Defect List, spares list, drawings and manuals list.