

船员常用清单：交接班与应急

Crew Checklists: Watch Handover & Emergency

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一、驾驶台交接班清单

- 船位、航向、航速、罗经差；自动舵/手操舵状态。
- 海况、能见度、天气趋势；周围船舶动态与会让安排。
- 报警与异常记录；设备状况（雷达/ECDIS/AIS/VHF/GMDSS）。
- 航行警告、临时通告、港口指令与船长夜航命令变更。
- 待办事项与完成情况。

二、轮机值班交接清单

- 主辅机及关键设备运行参数与异常。
- 油水舱柜存量与驳运计划；分油机/锅炉状态。
- 报警记录与未处理缺陷；工具与物料借还情况。

三、应急速查（先做什么）

- 人落水：停车/操舵避让 → 报警 → MOB 程序 → 瞭望搜寻。
- 火灾：报警 → 探火定位 → 按应变部署表行动 → 隔离通风燃油。
- 碰撞/进水：评估破损 → 堵漏/排水 → 报告船长 → 记录时间线。
- 弃船：船长决策 → GMDSS 报警 → 按部署表集合登筏。

I. Bridge Watch Handover

- Position, course, speed, compass error; autopilot/manual status.
- Sea state, visibility, weather trend; surrounding traffic and passing arrangements.
- Alarms and exceptions; equipment status (radar/ECDIS/AIS/VHF/GMDSS).
- Navigational warnings, port instructions and master's night orders.
- Open items and their progress.

II. Engine Room Handover

- Main engine, auxiliaries and critical equipment parameters/anomalies.
- Tank levels and transfer plans; purifier/boiler status.
- Alarm log and outstanding defects; tools and spares movement.

III. Emergency Quick Card

- MOB: stop/helm clear → alarm → MOB procedure → lookout.

- Fire: alarm → locate → muster per station bill → isolate fuel/ventilation.
- Collision/flooding: assess damage → plug/pump → inform master → log timeline.
- Abandon ship: master's decision → GMDSS alert → muster and launch per bill.

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